

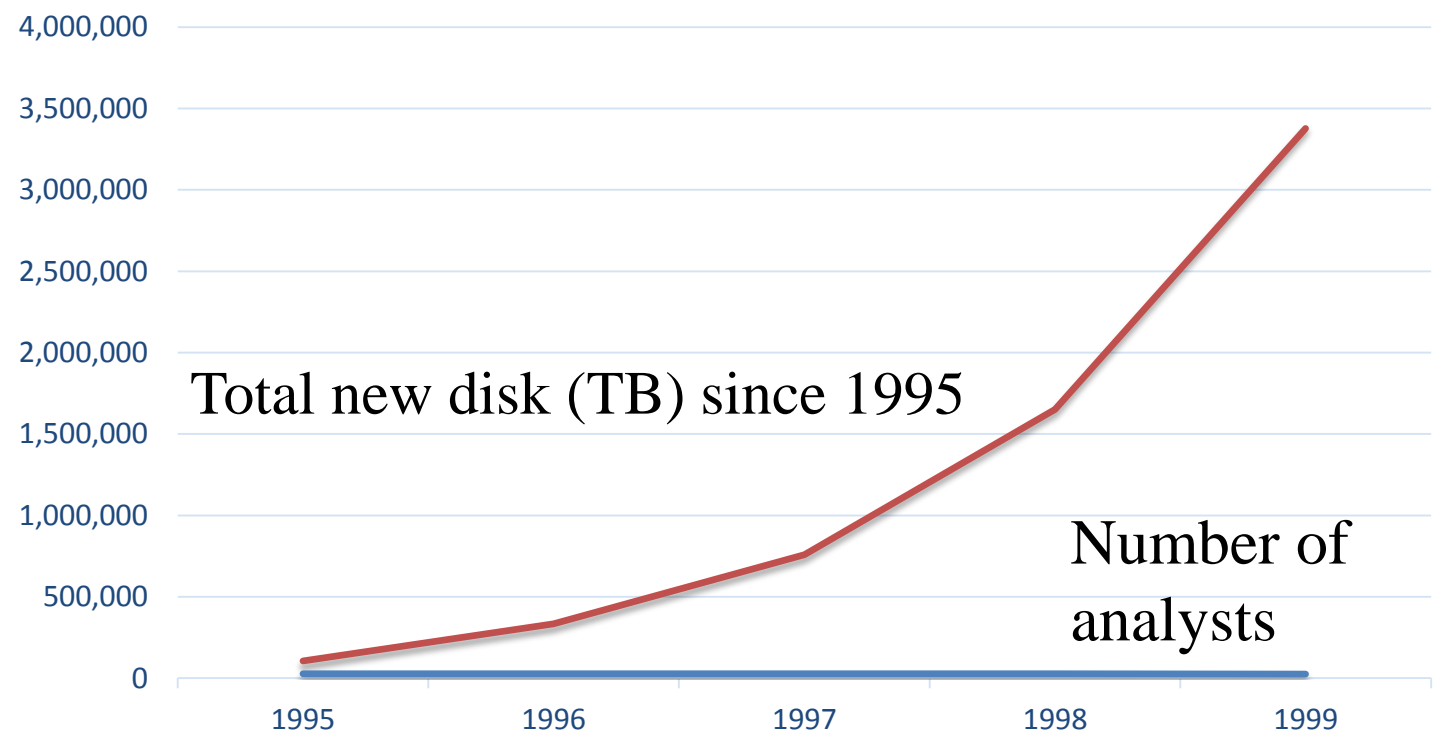
Data Mining



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Medical Sciences, Tehran, Iran*

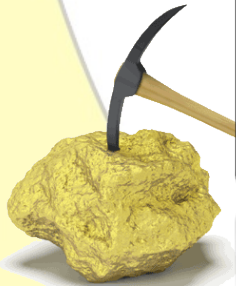
Why Data Mining?



What Data Mining in Medicine?



یک بیمارستان ممکن است
سالانه پنج ترابایت داده
تولید کند

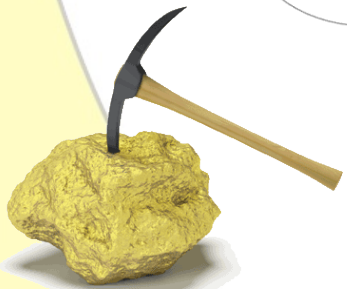
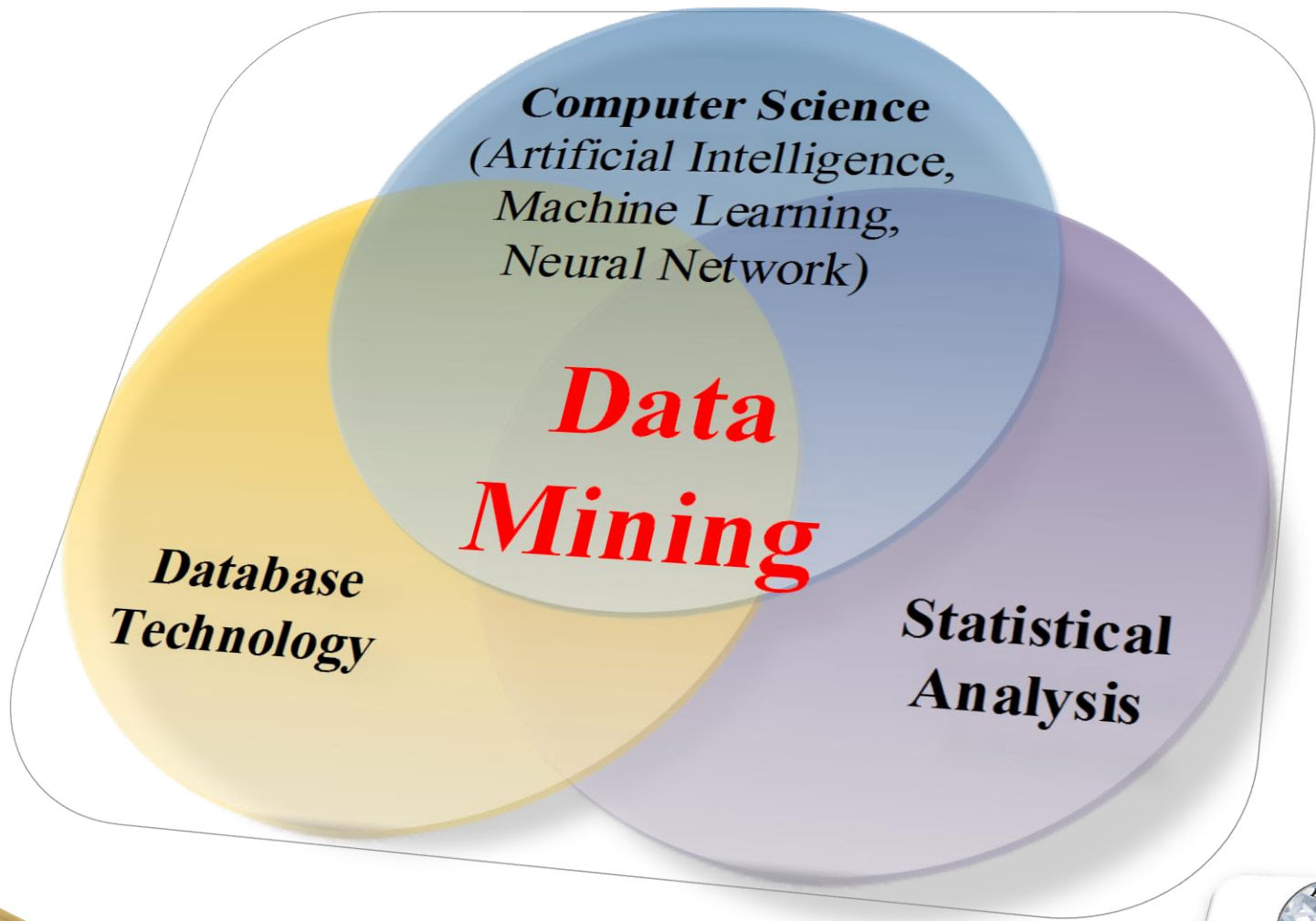


WE ARE DROWNING
IN INFORMATION
BUT STARVED FOR
KNOWLEDGE.

NECESSITY IS
THE MOTHER
OF INVENTION



Data mining

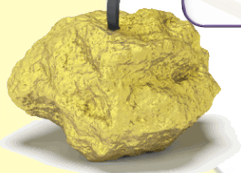


Data mining and Statistical Analysis

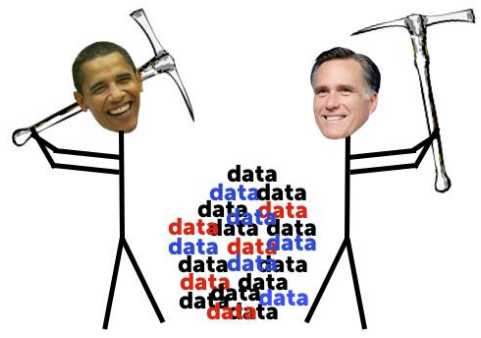
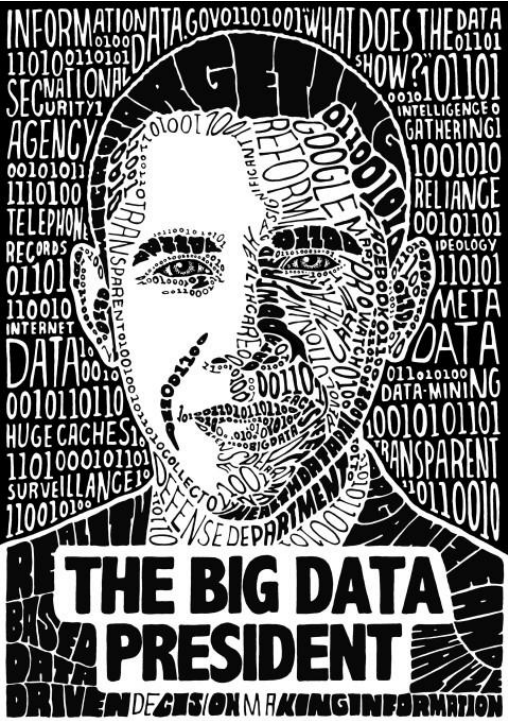
High dimensional data

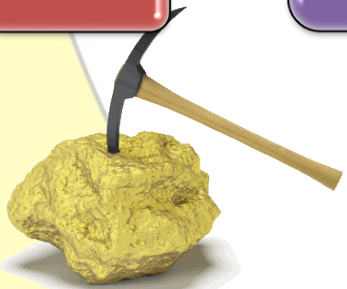
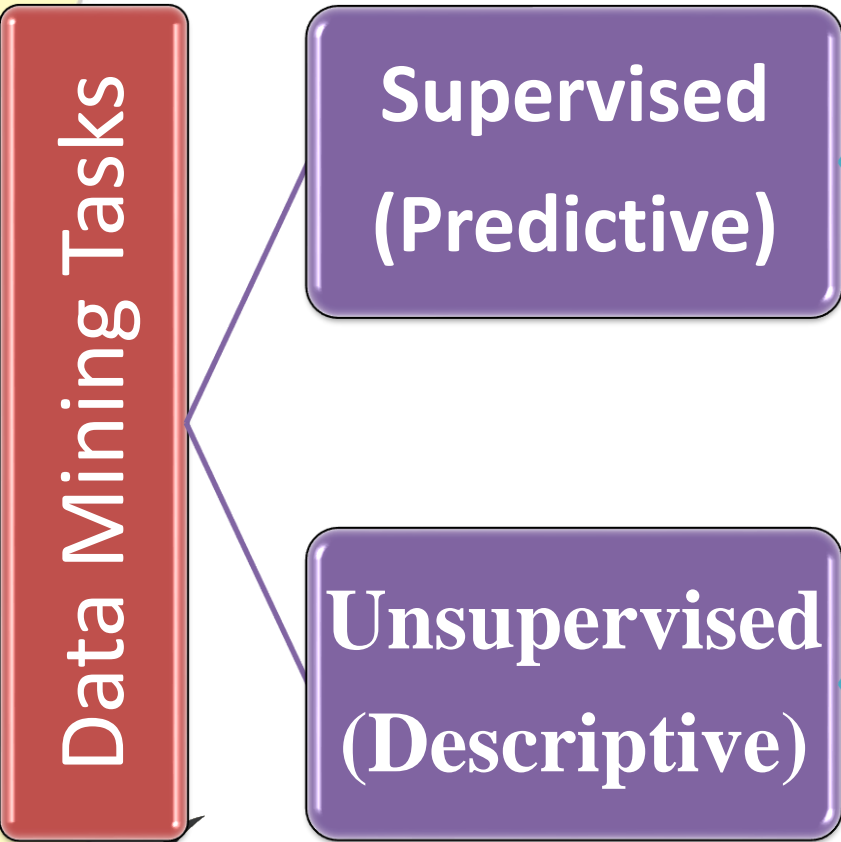
Various types of data

Hypothesis



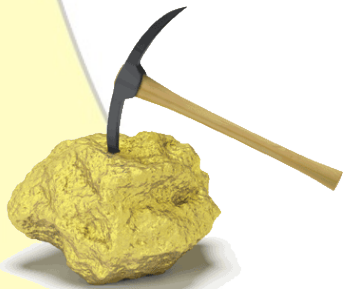
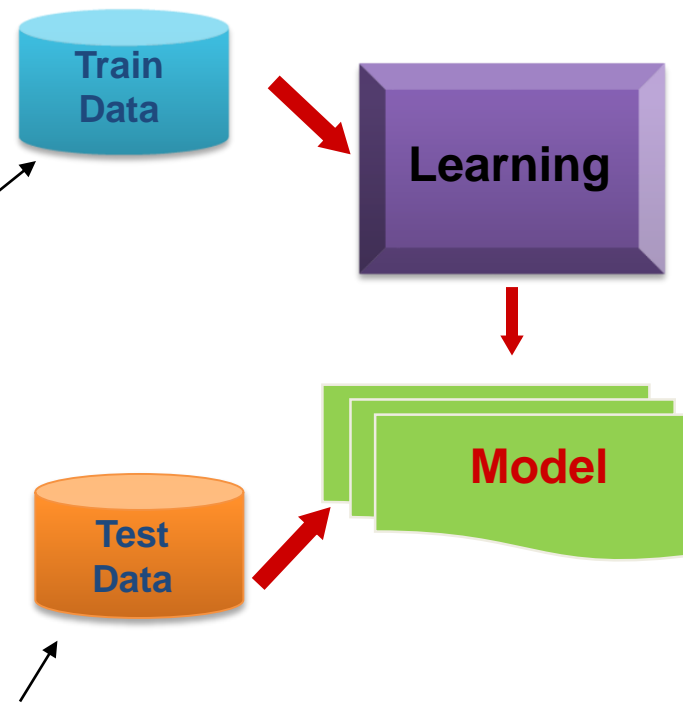
"The secret of success is to know something that nobody else knows."
Aristotle Onassis



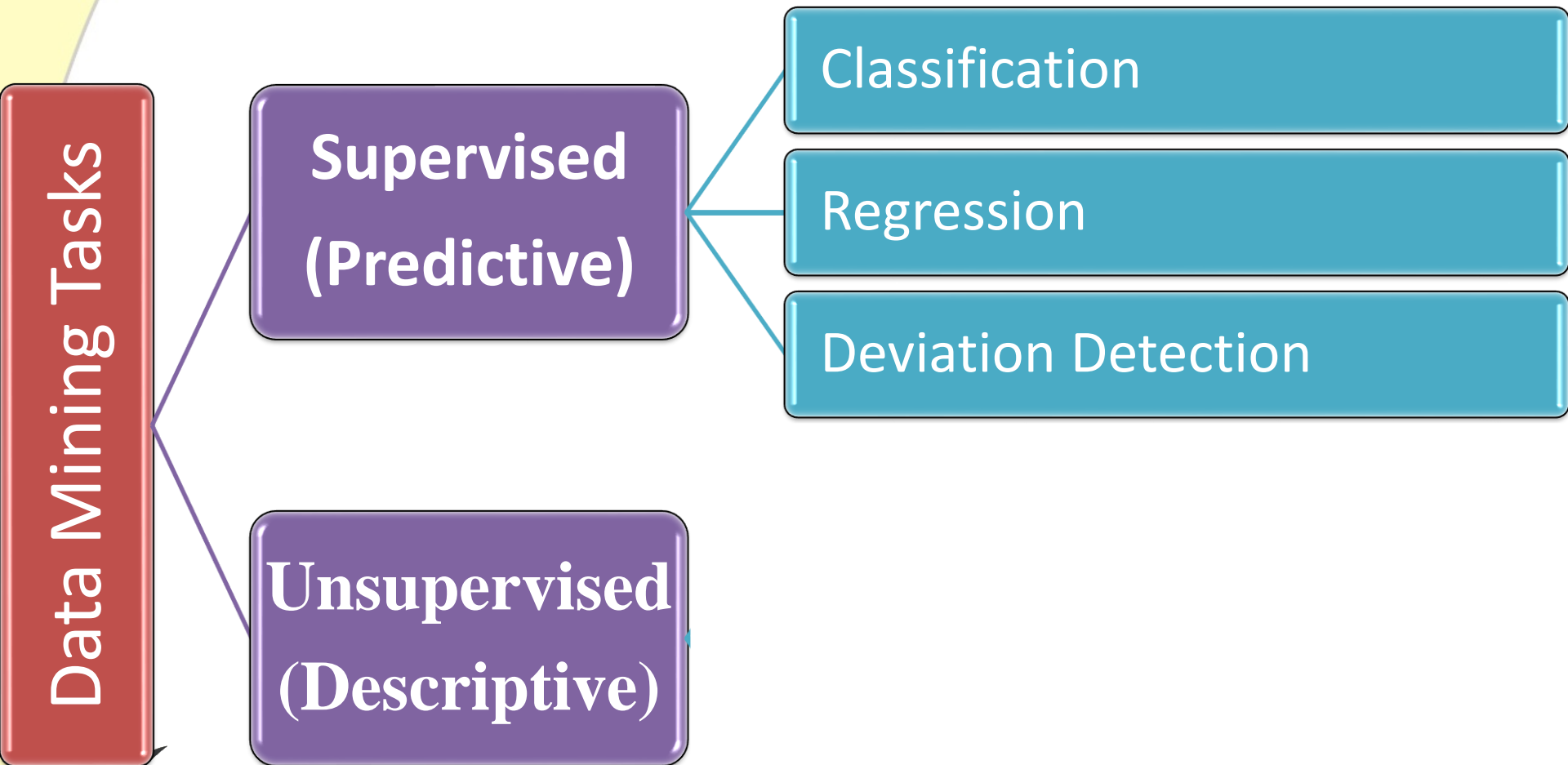


Supervised

Code	Family history	Age	Wight	Diabetes Status
1	Yes	45	84	Yes
2	Yes	42	73	Yes
3	Yes	27	52	No
4	Yes	32	59	Yes
5	No	4	24	No
6	No	80	68	No
7	Yes	23	48	Yes
8	No	20	15	No



Code	Family history	Age	Wight	Diabetes Status
1	Yes	28	56	Yes
2	No	91	103	Yes
3	Yes	17	58	No



Data Mining Tasks

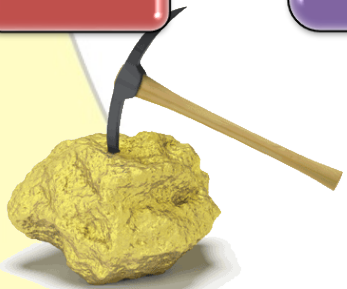
Supervised
(Predictive)

Unsupervised
(Descriptive)

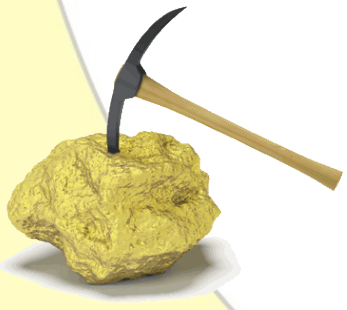
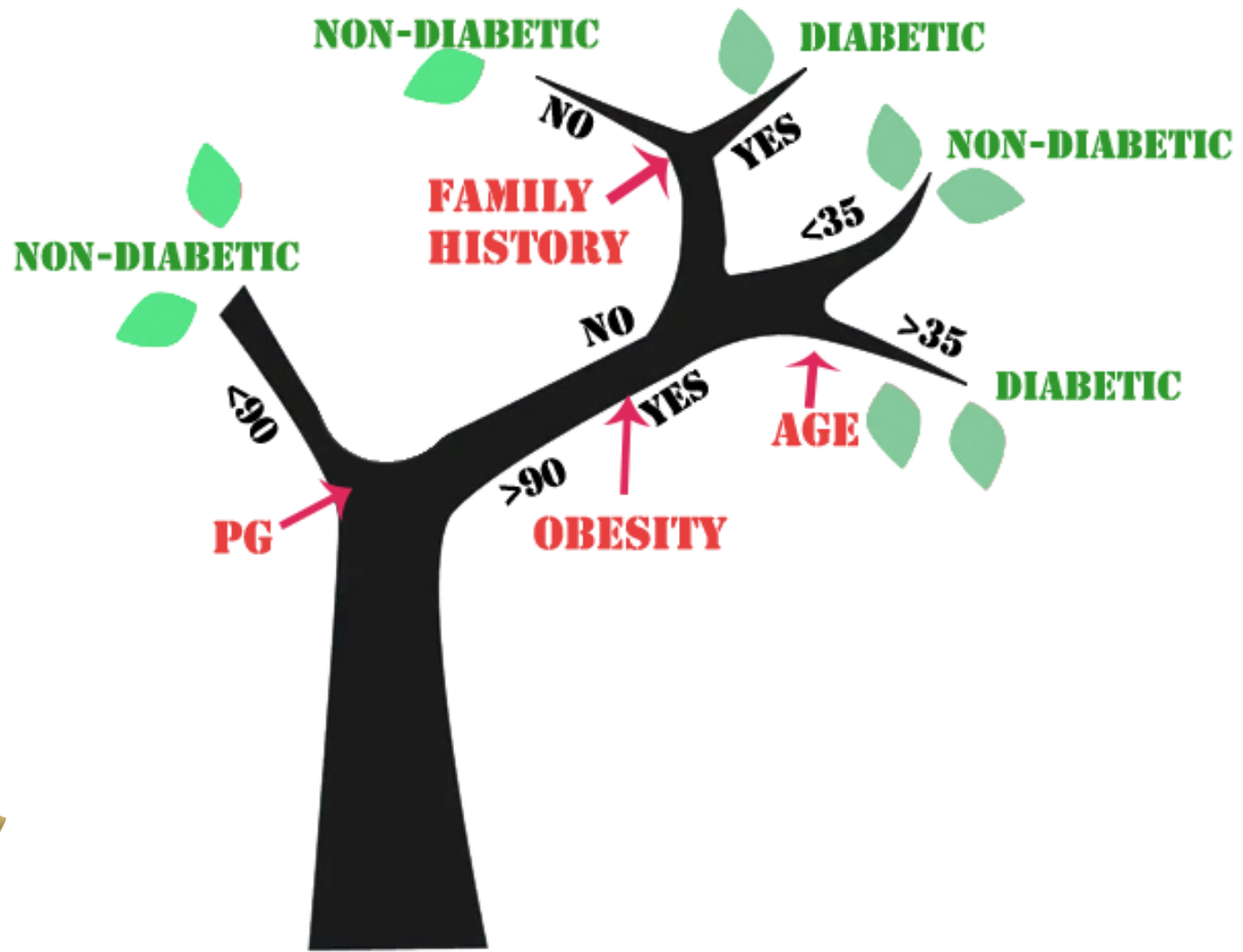
Classification

Regression

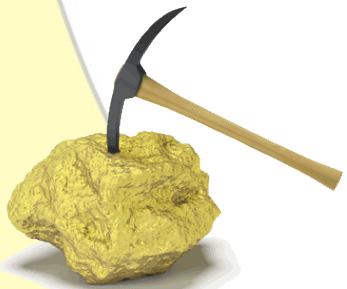
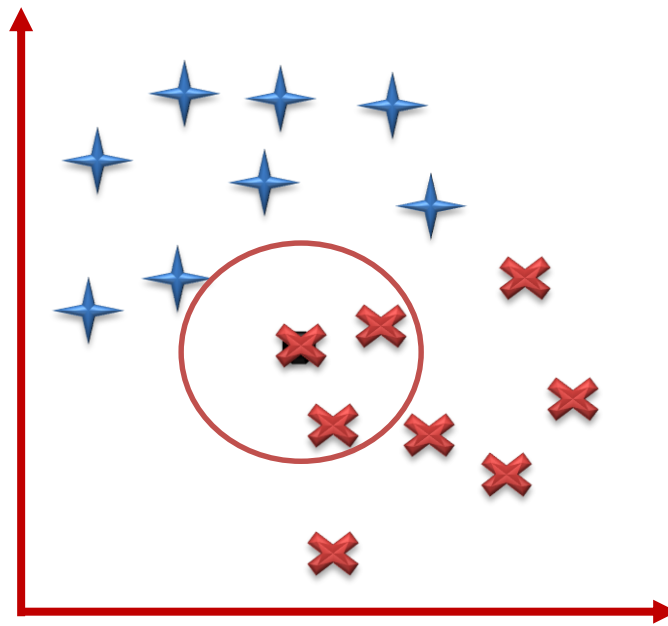
Deviation Detection



Decision Tree

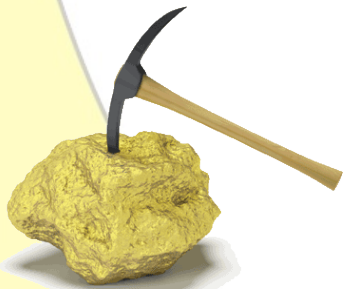
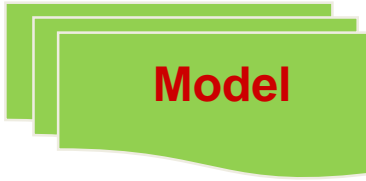


Nearest Neighborhood

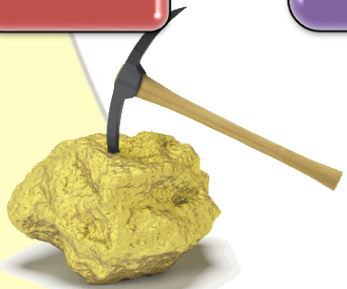
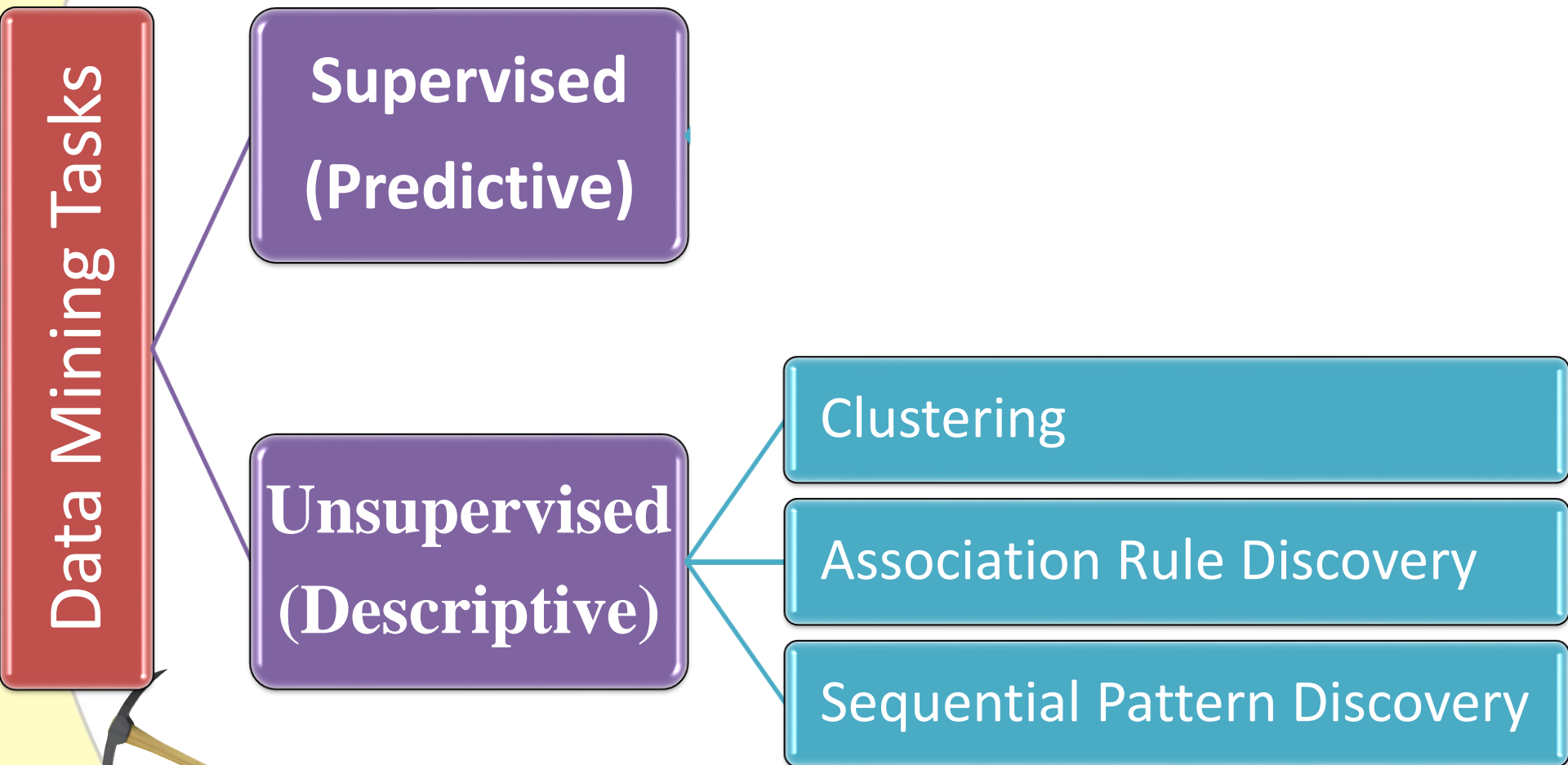


Un-Supervised

Code	Family history	Age	Wight	Diabete Status
1	Yes	45	84	Yes
2	Yes	42	73	Yes
3	Yes	27	52	No
4	Yes	32	59	Yes
5	No	4	24	No
6	No	80	68	No
7	Yes	23	48	Yes
8	No	20	15	No



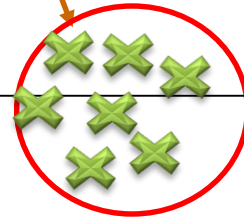
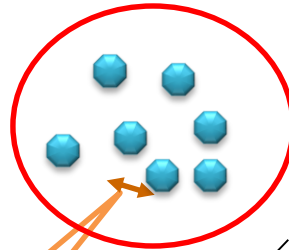
Code	Family history	Age	Wight	Diabetes Status
1	Yes	25	56	Yes
2	No	91	103	Yes
3	Yes	17	58	No



Clustering



فاصله ی بین
اعضای خوشه
کمینه شود



فاصله ی بین
خوشه ها
بیشینه شود

CRISP-DM

